

令和7年度 一般入学試験問題

英 語

注 意 事 項

- 1 問題は1ページから14ページまであります。
- 2 試験時間は50分です。
- 3 試験開始の合図があるまでは、この問題冊子を開いてはいけません。
- 4 試験開始後、この問題冊子のページ不足・印刷の不鮮明などの不備に気づいた場合は、監督者に申し出てください。
- 5 解答はすべて解答用紙に記入してください。
- 6 解答用紙には、出身中学校名、受験番号、氏名を必ず記入してください。

自由ヶ丘高等学校

1

次の 1 ～ 5 の()内に入るものとして最も適当なものを, ア～エからそれぞれ一つずつ選び, 記号で答えよ。

- 1 The street in front of my house is () snow.
ア filled of イ covered with ウ full with エ covering of
- 2 Olivia () here for years, but she is thinking about moving now.
ア is living イ will live ウ lived エ has lived
- 3 If I () my homework tomorrow, I will go to the movies with him on Sunday.
ア finish イ finishes ウ will finish エ finished
- 4 Visitors from other countries must show () at the airport before entering Japan.
ア their passports the officer イ the officer for their passports
ウ their passports to the officer エ the officer of their passports
- 5 Mike is going to visit Hawaii ().
ア this summer イ at this summer
ウ on this summer エ in this summer

2

次の1～5の日本語の意味になるように、英文の空欄を下の語（句）で埋めたとき、(①)と(②)にあてはまる語（句）の記号を答えよ。ただし、文頭にくる語（句）も小文字にしてある。

- 1 彼女はピアノが弾けるようになりたいと思っている。

She () (①) () () (②) () the piano.

| | | |
|-----------|--------|---------|
| ア learn | イ how | ウ to |
| エ to play | オ like | カ would |

- 2 ポールが何時に上野駅に到着するか知っていますか。

Do you know (①) () () (②) () () Ueno Station?

| | | |
|----------|--------|--------|
| ア arrive | イ at | ウ time |
| エ Paul | オ what | カ will |

- 3 何か書くものを持っていますか。

() () () (①) () (②) ?

| | | |
|-------------|--------------|-------|
| ア have | イ write with | ウ you |
| エ something | オ do | カ to |

- 4 カナダの公用語は英語とフランス語です。

() (①) () (②) () () French.

| | | |
|-----------|-------------|-----------------|
| ア English | イ are | ウ the languages |
| エ and | オ in Canada | カ spoken |

- 5 先週の日曜日、海岸でトムと花火を楽しんだ。

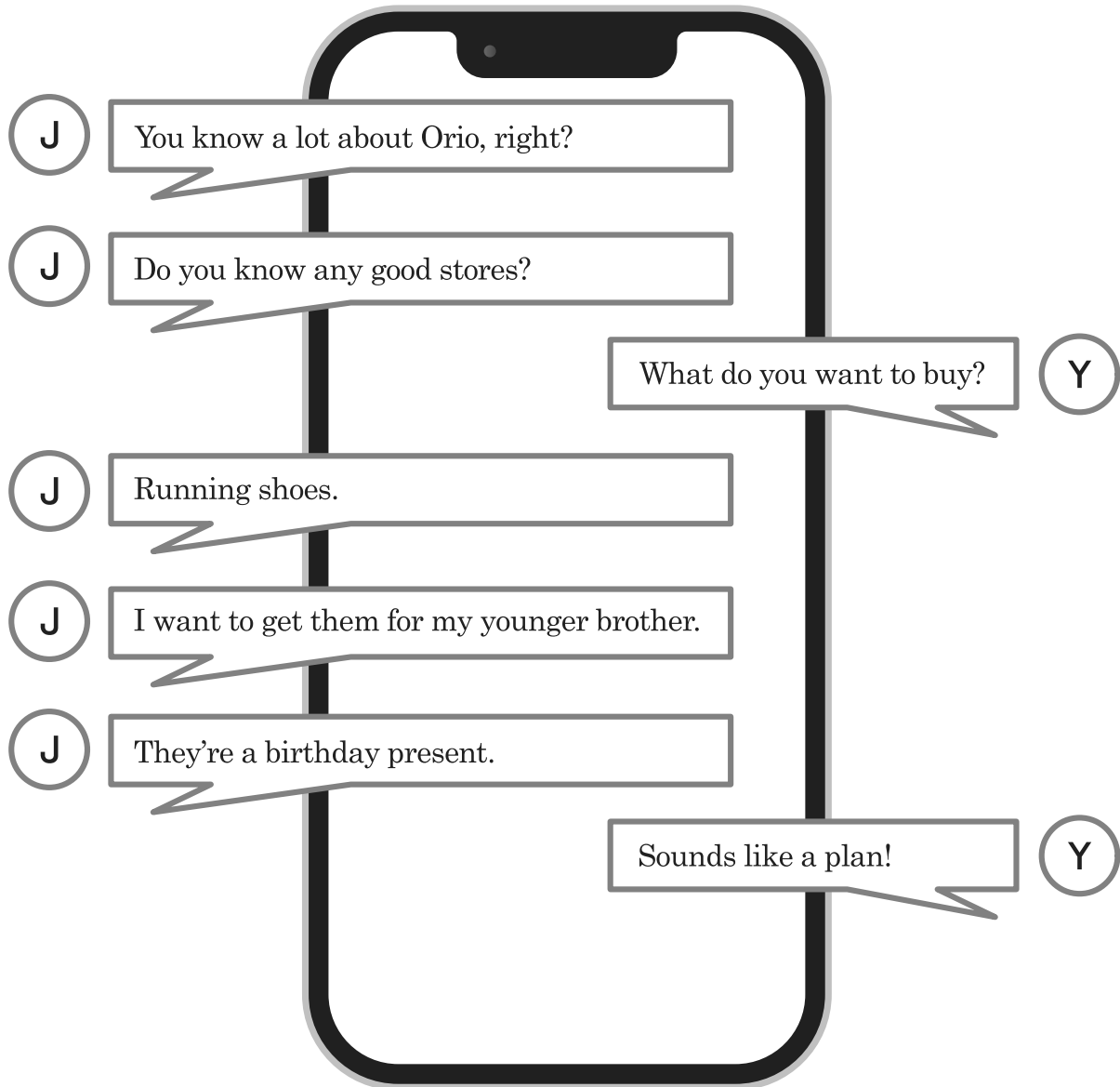
Tom () (①) () (②) () () at the beach last Sunday.

| | | |
|-------------|-------------|---------|
| ア good time | イ fireworks | ウ I |
| エ and | オ doing | カ had a |

3

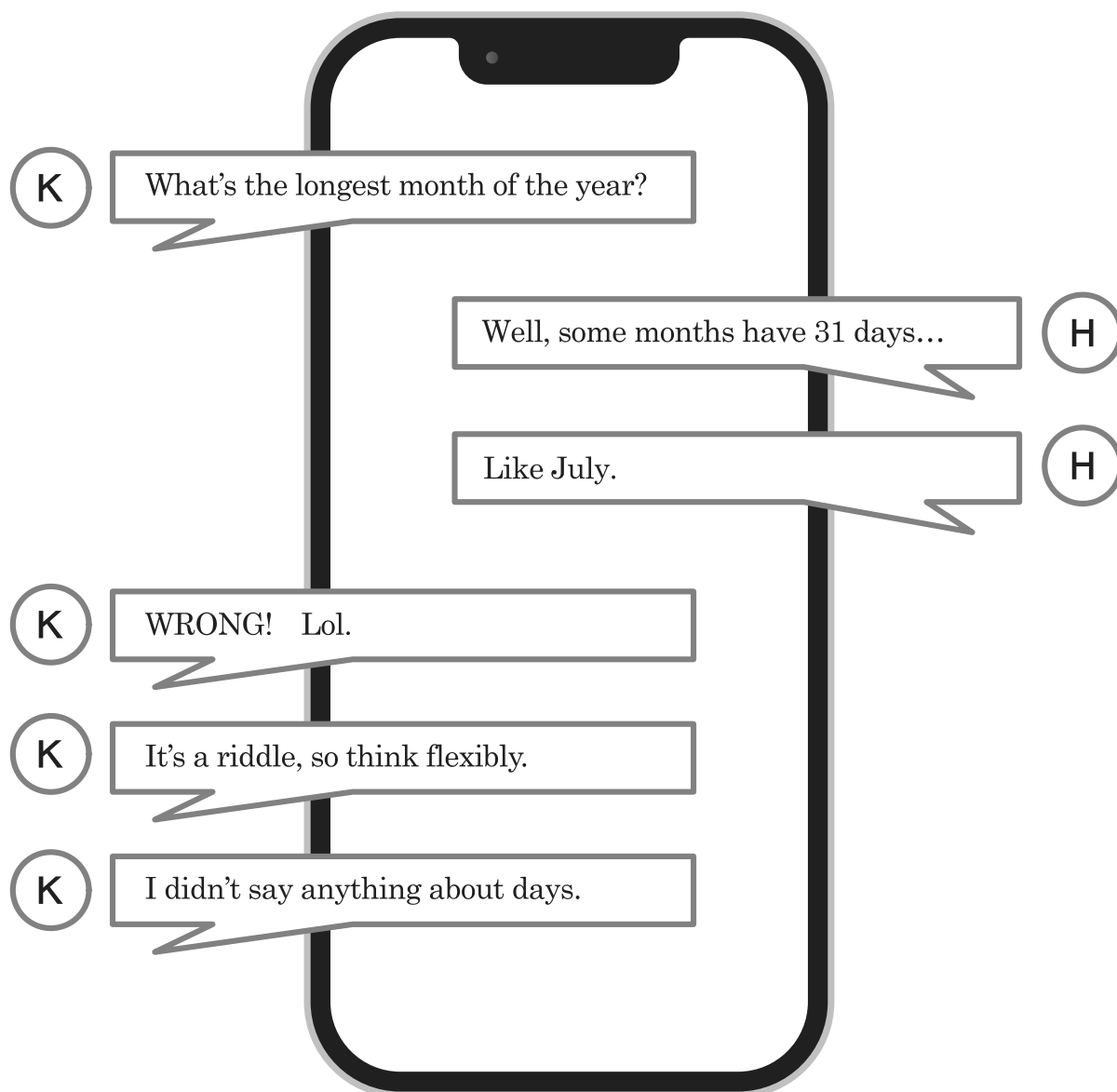
次のメッセージのやり取りや告知文を読んで、1～3に答えよ。

- 1 Y (雄斗) と J (ジュリアン) が通信アプリで連絡を取っている。次に雄斗が送るメッセージとして最も適当なものを、ア～エから一つ選び、記号で答えよ。



- ア You will have a better idea about what to buy tomorrow.
イ You can go to junior high school of your brother later.
ウ You must get a new T-shirt for your birthday now.
エ You should check the sporting goods store near the station first.

- 2 H (榛花^{はるか}) と K (キーリー) が通信アプリで連絡を取っている。次に榛花が送るメッセージとして最も適当なものを, ア～エから一つ選び, 記号で答えよ。



- ア You mean January because a lot of children get a lot of money?
- イ You mean August because it has 31 days, too?
- ウ You mean September because it has the most letters?
- エ You mean May because many people feel tired then?

- 3 以下の告知文に関する問1～問3の答えとして、最も適当なものを、**ア～エ**からそれぞれ一つずつ選び、記号で答えよ。

2025/02/15

Dear customers,

This is Liam Wilson, the president of “J Mart.” Today, we will tell you some bad news. Inflation is on the rise all over the world. In other words, everything is getting more expensive. We will also need to increase the prices of some of our goods. In March, we are planning to do so for the following two items.

First, we are going to raise the price of our original noodle, “J Noodle,” by 20 yen. It is sold for ¥170 now. Second, the price of “Pasta G,” one of our best-seller pastas, will also go up by 15 yen. When you buy the pasta next month, you will have to pay ¥510 for it. This is because the price of imported wheat keeps going up. In summer, it is possible that we have to make up our mind to raise the prices of other items, such as “O Chocolate.”

However, there is one piece of good news. When you download our app and use the coupon, you can get “K Hamburger” at a 10% discount. Please try it when you come to our store next time.

We are deeply sorry for the inconvenience.

Liam Wilson
President of “J Mart”

問1 What does to do so mean?

- ア to buy a lot of items sold in “J Mart”
- イ to make prices of some goods higher
- ウ to think about prices really carefully
- エ to increase the number of shop clerks

問2 What are they going to raise in March?

- ア the prices of “Pasta G” and “K Hamburger”
- イ the prices of “J Noodle” and “O Chocolate”
- ウ the prices of “J Noodle” and “Pasta G”
- エ the prices of “O Chocolate” and “K Hamburger”

問3 What is one thing that you can learn from the message?

- ア “Pasta G” is sold for ¥495 now.
- イ “J Noodle” is very cheap, but it will be ¥150 next month.
- ウ You need the “J Mart” app if you want to buy “K Hamburger.”
- エ Imported wheat has made our life more comfortable.

4

次の英文を読んで、後の各問に答えよ。

Japan is popular among foreigners for many reasons. They come to Japan to see the beautiful nature, to enjoy local dishes, or to experience traditional Japanese culture. And now, most visitors to Japan look forward [あ] taking the bullet train, Shinkansen. Why do they want to ride it? What makes it different from other trains?

In 1872, the first rail line in Japan opened, but the old-type trains were ① a far cry from the modern trains. They could only run as slowly as horses, and it took about 50 minutes to go from Shimbashi, Tokyo, to Yokohama, Kanagawa. So it may be surprising that planning for the bullet train system already began before World War II. Several years after the war, however, developing the system was forgotten, because the Japanese government thought trains were an old technology. Many people didn't also pay much attention to them. Even in such a situation, the president of Japan National Railways believed the bullet train would be necessary for Japan [い] the future, and wanted to build the world's first bullet train. He often said, "I won't give up till the end." And finally, the project started again.

On October 1st, 1964, the first Shinkansen line, the Tokaido line, formally* began service. The trip between Tokyo and Osaka became shorter, from six hours and forty minutes down to three hours and ten minutes. Thanks to this achievement*, the Tokyo Olympics in 1964 and the Osaka World Festival in 1970 were a big success. Since the 1970s, ② other bullet trains have connected some large cities in Japan. The Sanyo and Kyushu Shinkansen lines make it possible to travel from Osaka to Kagoshima in about four hours. We can get to Kanazawa from Tokyo in two and half hours on the Hokuriku Shinkansen line. The Hokkaido Shinkansen line will extend to Hokkaido by 2031, and it will be more convenient for us to travel around Japan.

In fact, before the Shinkansen, railways were not very popular in many countries. Japan's success, however, encouraged other nations to put more money in high-speed train technology. And JR companies are now expanding their technologies beyond Japan's borders. Certain parts of the Shinkansen technology have been used for rail lines in other countries. For example, in 2007, the Taiwan Shinkansen opened [う] the technology, and ③ America and India are interested in it because they want to improve their trains.

Today's Japanese bullet train system is not only sixty years old, but also one of the ④ systems in the world. In its history, no major accidents have happened. This almost perfect record is so surprising. Moreover, Japanese engineers have worked on a new technology for many years. This is a new type of the bullet train which can reach a top speed of over 600 km/h: the linear Shinkansen. It was well tested during the 1990s, and the line [え] Tokyo and Nagoya is expected to open after 2027, and to extend to Osaka by 2045. On the other hand, ⑤. One of the reasons is that they

are afraid their local environment will be damaged. Of course, we must solve many problems about the linear Shinkansen. In any case, this new system will be a part of the future of Japan. The history of the Shinkansen continues to grow even today.

(注) formally … 正式に

achievement … 偉業

問1 本文中の〔 あ 〕～〔 え 〕に入る適当な前置詞を、次の語群より選び、それぞれ答えよ。ただし、同じ語を二度使ってはならない。

[between, with, to, in]

問2 本文中の下線部 ① a far cry from の意味として最も適当なものを、次のア～エから一つ選び、記号で答えよ。

- ア で悲しくなる
- イ とはほど遠い
- ウ とよく似ている
- エ を求めている

問3 本文中の下線部 ② other bullet trains have connected some large cities in Japan による効果として適当でないものを、次のア～エから一つ選び、記号で答えよ。

- ア 東京オリンピックや大阪万博を大成功にすることができた。
- イ 大阪から鹿児島までを約4時間で移動できるようになった。
- ウ 北海道まで開通して、さらに便利な国内旅行が期待できる。
- エ 北陸新幹線で東京と金沢を2時間半で行けるようになった。

問4 本文中の下線部 ③ America and India are interested in it because they want to improve their trains を日本語に直せ。

問5 本文中の ④ に入る最も適当なものを，次のア～エから一つ選び，記号で答えよ。

- ア safest
- イ shortest
- ウ most terrible
- エ most difficult

問6 本文中の ⑤ に入る最も適当なものを，次のア～エから一つ選び，記号で答えよ。

- ア some lines will be open soon
- イ some lines will be closed down
- ウ some people are for this project
- エ some people are against this project

問7 本文の内容に合っているものを，次のア～カから二つ選び，記号で答えよ。

- ア A lot of foreigners come to Japan to study the Japanese language.
- イ The first Shinkansen line in Japan opened in Tokyo in 1872.
- ウ Japanese engineers began to plan the bullet train before World War II.
- エ A man didn't stop trying to build the first bullet train for Japan.
- オ Railways were already very popular in many countries before Shinkansen was produced.
- カ Japan has no problems to solve about the linear Shinkansen.

英語の問題は次ページに続く。

5

A高校の演劇部が校外の研修施設で合宿を行っている。次の英文は演劇部員である優美（Yumi）と仁美（Hitomi）が顧問の江川先生（Ms. Egawa）の部屋を訪れた際の会話を英訳したものである。この会話を読んで、後の各問に答えよ。

- Yumi : Ms. Egawa, can we come in?
- Ms. Egawa : Sure, come in. Hi, Yumi and Hitomi. What's up?
- Yumi : There is a big problem. Hitomi's notebook is gone! Someone stole it!
- Ms. Egawa : Oh, that is a problem, but we can't be sure it was stolen yet.
- Hitomi : I write everything I think is important in plays in my notebook! That is a very important thing to me!
- Ms. Egawa : OK. Calm down, Hitomi. But why was it stolen?
- Yumi : In this camp, we are going to decide the person who will play the lead role in the next play. Hitomi and Sakura want to be the lead role. And Hitomi's acting is so amazing!
- Ms. Egawa : So do you think Sakura stole the notebook?
- Yumi : **A**
- Ms. Egawa : I don't want to think that way, but how do you know Sakura stole the notebook? Hitomi, when was the last time you used it?
- Hitomi : Well, after practicing the play, I wrote down in the notebook the things which I noticed during today's practice and I put it on my desk. And then, I played volleyball with some members. After that, when I came back to my room, it was gone.
- Ms. Egawa : Did you play volleyball too, Yumi?
- Yumi : Yeah, I invited Hitomi to play.
- Ms. Egawa : Was Sakura with you then?
- Yumi : **B** I tried to invite her, but I couldn't find her anywhere.
- Ms. Egawa : So, you are thinking that Sakura took it from your desk when you were playing volleyball?
- Hitomi : Yes. But I don't think Sakura is that kind of person either.
- Ms. Egawa : Was Sakura the only one who didn't participate in volleyball?
- Hitomi : Only Sakura was not there.
- Yumi : So, I'm sorry but I think Sakura stole it.
- Ms. Egawa : Hmm, OK, but I have to say I think you're wrong. Sakura was in my room when you were playing volleyball. After the practice, we talked about her acting. And she is now sleeping in my bed. She looks a little tired.

Hitomi : Yumi, you went back to your room, saying you were going to get something you left behind. It means that you are the only one who could steal my notebook. You took my notebook, right?

Yumi : No way! I would never do that! I didn't enter your room!

Ms. Egawa : Hey, Hitomi! Your notebook is blue and there is a picture of a fish on its cover, right?

Hitomi : Yes! How do you know that?

Ms. Egawa : Look out the window. That cat is holding something in his mouth.

Hitomi : Oh, that is my notebook!

Ms. Egawa : It looks like he is the answer. Maybe, he got into your room from the window, and got your notebook.

Hitomi : I'm so glad to find it! Thank you very much, Ms. Egawa!

Yumi : I'm really happy for you.

Ms. Egawa : You both, please wait a minute. Yumi, you thought Sakura stole the notebook, and Hitomi, you thought Yumi stole it. Please remember that we are a team that needs to work together. So, we should believe in each other.

Yumi : C

Hitomi : I see. I'm really sorry, Ms. Egawa, and Yumi.

Ms. Egawa : If you understand, that's fine. Anyway, go and get your notebook quickly, before the cat runs away.

問1 本文中の A ～ C に、会話の内容から考えて最もよくあてはまるものを、次のア～カから一つずつ選び、記号で答えよ。

- ア I'm not wrong.
- イ No, she wasn't.
- ウ Yes, that's my attention.
- エ Yes, she was.
- オ Sorry, I was wrong.
- カ Yes, that's my opinion.

問2 優美と仁美が江川先生の部屋を訪れた理由として、最も適当なものを、次の**ア～エ**から一つ選び、記号で答えよ。

- ア** 仁美を次の演目の主役にしてくれるようにお願いするため。
- イ** 演技のことについて相談するため。
- ウ** 仁美のノートが何者かに盗まれたことを伝えるため。
- エ** 桜（Sakura）の体調がよくなったかどうか様子を見るため。

問3 優美が部屋に戻った理由として、最も適当なものを、次の**ア～エ**から一つ選び、記号で答えよ。

- ア** 桜をバレーボールに誘うため。
- イ** 忘れ物を取りに行くため。
- ウ** 部屋を片付けるため。
- エ** 仁美のノートを手に入れるため。

問4 江川先生が下線部 I have to say I think you're wrong と言った理由として、最も適当なものを、次の**ア～エ**から一つ選び、記号で答えよ。

- ア** Because Sakura has been in Ms. Egawa's room since after practice.
- イ** Because Ms. Egawa knew that the cat had the notebook.
- ウ** Because Sakura was taking part in volleyball.
- エ** Because Ms. Egawa believes the members should trust each other.

問5 本文の内容に合っているものを、次の**ア～カ**から二つ選び、記号で答えよ。

- ア** Hitomi always makes notes of everything she finds important in plays in her notebook.
- イ** Sakura thought that if the notebook was lost, Hitomi wouldn't be able to play well.
- ウ** Ms. Egawa was thinking alone in her room about the performance of all the members.
- エ** Sakura told Yumi to steal Hitomi's notebook.
- オ** Sakura said no to Yumi's invitation to play volleyball.
- カ** Ms. Egawa said that it is important to work together as a team.

6

次の質問に対して、あなたの考えを【条件】にしたがって英語で書け。

質問：夏と冬ではどちらが好きですか。

【条件】

- like, than, because を必ず用いること。
- 12 語以上 20 語以内で答えること。
- ピリオドは一度しか用いないこと。
- 符号（ピリオド，カンマなど）は語数に含めない。